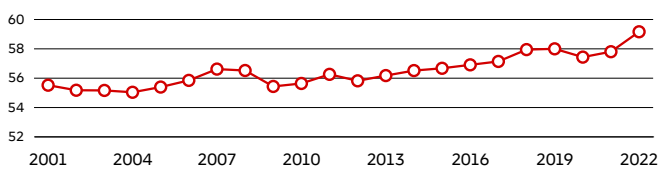


SPAIN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2022	2017	Change	2022	2017	Change
Overall	31/181	35/181	+4	59.2/100	57.1/100	+2.1
Depth	61/181	83/181	+22	54.1/100	50.6/100	+3.5
Breadth	20/181	20/181	0	64.7/100	64.5/100	+0.2
Trade Pillar	47/181	49/181	+2	55.4/100	53.4/100	+2
Capital Pillar	23/159	23/159	0	55.1/100	54.6/100	+0.5
Information Pillar	23/161	20/161	-3	66.6/100	63.0/100	+3.6
People Pillar	37/114	42/114	+5	54.1/100	53.9/100	+0.2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND

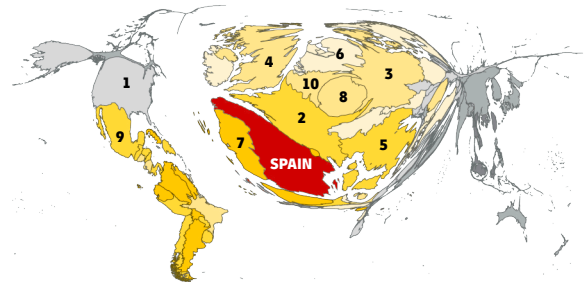


DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	101/181		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	78/181	96/181	30%	35%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	69/181	134/181	12%	6.1%
Capital	31/163		—	
Announced Greenfield FDI (% of GDP)	28/163	33/179	1.8%	3.1%
M&A Transactions (% of GDP)	23/163	24/172	0.74%	0.8%
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	31/165	71/179	39%	56%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	18/169	85/179	14%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	32/105	21/112	69%	48%
Information	28/161		—	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	32/178		1088	
Online News Traffic (per Capita)	53/163	4/155	5.8	14
Internet Bandwidth (bps per User)	40/164		c	
Charges for Use of IP (% of GDP)	25/134	42/152	0.32%	0.41%
People	62/122		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	37/94	25/159	0.33	1.5
International University Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	107/138	65/129	2%	3.6%
Migrants (% of Population)	132/180	37/180	3.3%	15%

ROOTED MAP

SPAIN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Spain's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (10%)
2. France (10%)
3. Germany (9%)
4. United Kingdom (9%)
5. Italy (5%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. Portugal (4%)
8. Luxembourg (4%)
9. Mexico (4%)
10. Belgium (3%)

Map Colors: Spain's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Refer to page 106 of the full report for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	17/181		—	
Merchandise Trade	33/178	15/181	55%	65%
Capital	18/176		—	
Announced Greenfield Projects	14/155	11/175	67%	76%
M&A Transactions	13/159	8/177	62%	74%
FDI Stock	24/181	40/181	39%	41%
Portfolio Equity Stock	46/72	—	51%	—
Information	31/181		—	
Scientific Research Collaboration	33/181		75%	
Online News Traffic	21/160	47/158	66%	47%
People	23/149		—	
Tourists	—	40/110	—	37%
International University Students	—	25/107	—	36%
Migrants	47/180	15/164	37%	37%

GEOGRAPHIC AND GEOPOLITICAL DISTANCE

Region: Europe

	Overall		Trade		Capital		Information		People	
	Rank	Level	Rank	Level	Rank	Level	Rank	Level	Rank	Level
Average Distance (km)	124/181	3,765	133/181	3,240	133/176	3,546	103/181	5,439	38/149	3,825
Intra-regional Flows (%)	48/181	62%	58/181	65%	28/176	67%	55/181	43%	87/149	60%
Average Geopolitical Distance, based on UN Voting (0–100)	151/181	14	131/181	14	153/176	12	143/181	19	80/149	16
Flows with U.S. and its Close Allies (%)	38/181	72%	33/181	71%	36/176	82%	76/181	58%	36/149	63%
Flows with China and its Close Allies (%)	159/181	6%	143/181	9%	157/176	1%	152/181	6%	112/149	7%
Concentration (Herfindahl-Hirschman Index, 0–1)	176/181	0.09	168/181	0.06	150/176	0.14	178/181	0.06	143/149	0.08

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

Italics Imputed Value